## The Hand in Art: The Hand on the Maltese 2-Euro Coin

Ahmadreza Afshar, MD\*

On May 1, 2004, Malta joined the European Union and became a member of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union. On January 1, 2008 Malta adopted the euro as its official currency.<sup>1</sup>

The 2-euro coins have been used in the circulations of European countries since 2002. The coin has a common reverse side that demonstrates the denomination and the map of Europe. The obverse side of the coin, which is the country-specific national side, varies among the different countries.<sup>2</sup> Each European country may issue two 2-euro commemorative coins per year with a diverse national side to commemorate its national events.<sup>3</sup>

Malta began to mint a series of five 2-euro coins from 2011 to commemorate the milestones in its constitutional history. The theme of the first coin issued in 2011 is the "First Elected Representatives—1849" (Fig. 1). In 1849, Great Britain granted Malta a constitution creating a Council of Government authorized to declare "law for peace, order and good government." In that year, Malta experienced its first process of democratic elections for political representation. 2

From the \*Department of Orthopedics, Urmia University of Medical Sciences, Urmia, Iran.

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**Corresponding author:** Ahmadreza Afshar, MD, Department of Orthopedics, Urmia University of Medical Sciences, Imam Khomeini Hospital, Modaress Street, Ershad Blvd., Urmia, 57157 81351 Iran; e-mail: afshar\_ah@yahoo.com.

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**FIGURE 1:** The obverse side of the Maltese 2-euro coin. A hand votes. Legend: Malta—First elected representatives 1849. Coin type: commemorative. Mint date: 2011. Material: bi-metallic. Outer segment: copper-nickel; center: nickel-brass. Weight: 8.5 g. Diameter: 25.75 mm. Thickness: 2.2 mm. Denomination: 2 Euro.

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