Hands on Stamps: Musician's Hand

Ahmadreza Afshar, MD



FIGURE 1: Musician's hands, Germany. 450th anniversary of the Saxony State Orchestra, Dresden, Scott Catalog # 2022. Day of issue: November 12, 1998. Value: 300 pfennig.

Musicians are a particular group that needs perfect and unhampered control, orientations, and movements of the upper limb for dexterity and performance at the highest levels (Fig. 1). Musicians' hands mandate precision of force and timing of joint flexion, extension, and rotation. However, musicians may develop upper limb problems because of repet-

From the Department of Orthopedics, Urmia University of Medical Sciences, Urmia, Iran. Received for publication December 29, 2012; accepted in revised form January 4, 2013.

No benefits in any form have been received or will be received related directly or indirectly to the subject of this article.

Corresponding author: Ahmadreza Afshar, MD, Department of Orthopedics, Urmia University of Medical Sciences, Imam Khomeini Hospital, Modaress Street, Ershad Boulevard, Urmia 57157 81351, Iran; e-mail: afshar_ah@yahoo.com.

0363-5023/14/3906-0023\$36.00/0 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jhsa.2013.01.007



FIGURE 2: Liszt's hand, French sculpture. East Germany. 150th anniversary of the birth of Franz Liszt (1811–1886), composer. Scott Catalog # 571. Issued: 1961. Value: 10 pfennig.

itive motions, awkward positions, and long hours of intense practice. The hands, wrists, and forearms are the most problematic part of the body in musicians.¹

Figure 2 depicts a French sculpture of Franz Liszt's (1811–1886) left hand. He was probably the greatest pianist of all time; he played the piano with the wide finger technique.^{1,2}

REFERENCES

- 1. Rosenbaum AJ, Vanderzanden J, Morse AS, Uhl RL. Injuries complicating musical practice and performance: the hand surgeon's approach to the musician-patient. *J Hand Surg Am.* 2012;37(6): 1269–1272.
- 2. Franz Liszt. Available at: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franz_Liszt. Accessed: December 30, 2012.